

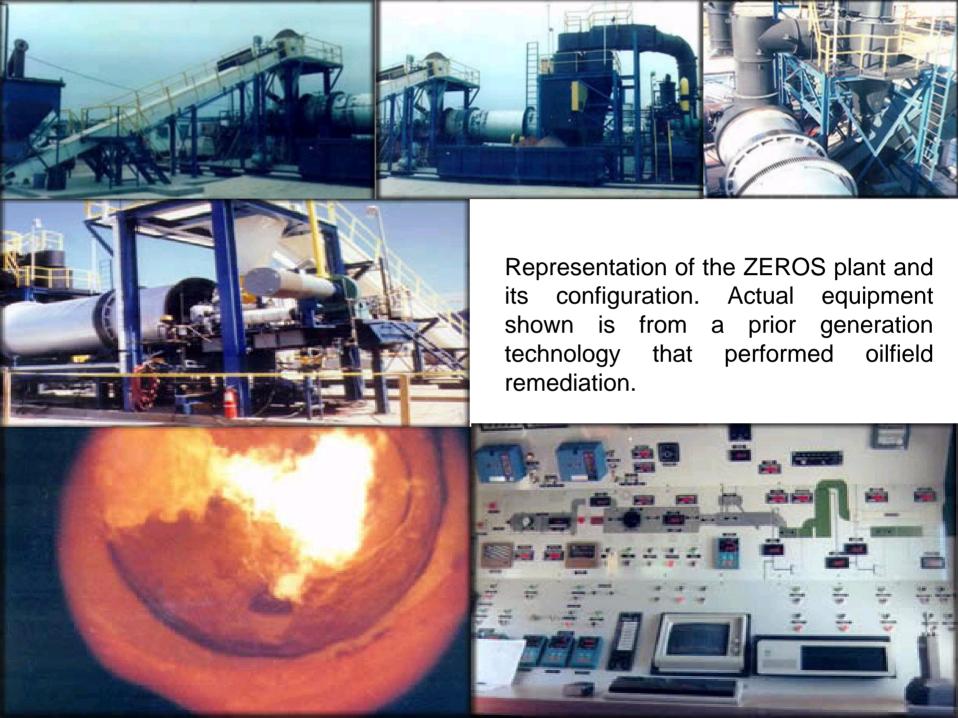


## Zero-emissions Energy Recycling Oxidation System

- It is not necessarily a power plant project
- It is not necessarily a remediation project
- It is not necessarily a manufacturing project

Think of a ZEROS Technology Project as:

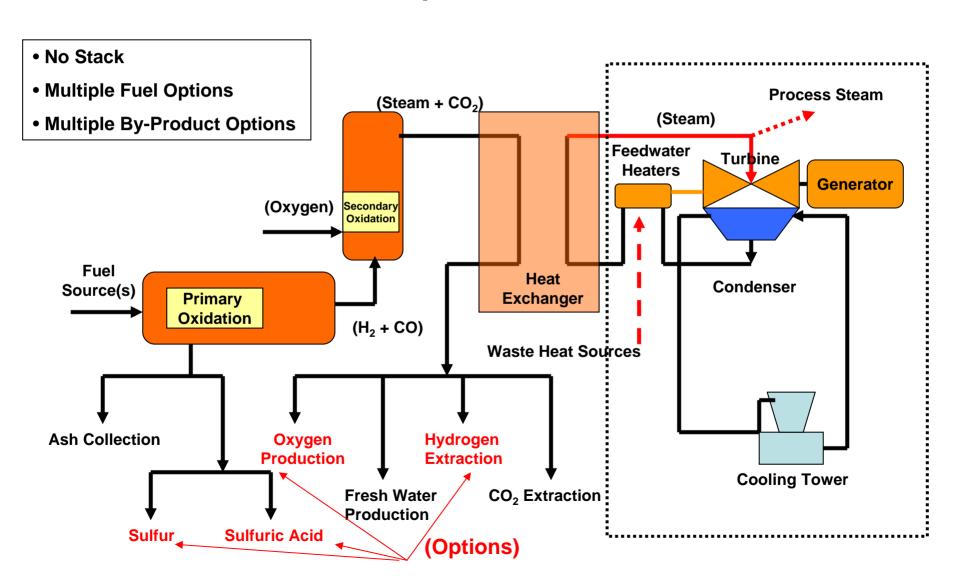
**A small Refinery Complex** 





**TriEnCon Services** 

# ZEROS Simplified Schematic







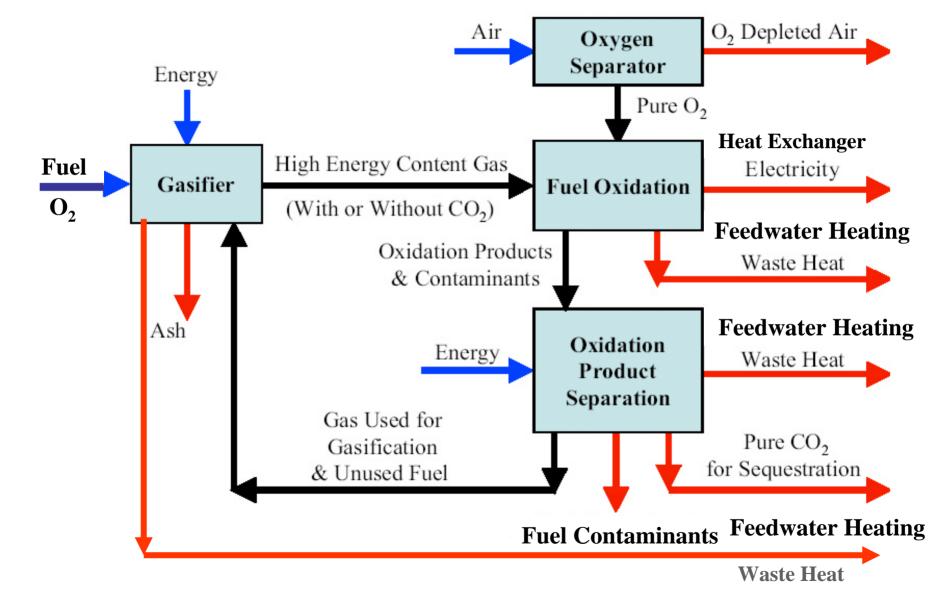
# **Example Waste Handling Facility**



## **ZEROS Block Flow Diagram**

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc.









# Powering with ZEROS

## **Technology Advantages**

- Requires No Air Permit<sup>1</sup>
  - (Locatable within the DFW Non-Attainment Zone)
- Multiple Potential Fuel Source Feeds
  - Cow Manure, Solid Municipal Sewage Waste
  - Trash (Paper, Plastics, Other)
  - Wood Pulp
  - Car Tires
  - Pet Coke, Coal, Waste Oil, Oil Tank Bottoms
  - Natural Gas

<sup>1</sup>See Notes on Permitting Requirements



# Powering with ZEROS

## **Technology Advantages**

- Potential Production of Multiple By-Products
  - Electricity
  - Process Steam
  - Distilled Water
  - $-CO_2$
  - Slag / Char / Rock Wool
  - Sulfur, Sulfuric Acid
  - Oxygen, Hydrogen
- RECs Renewable Energy Credits (Green Tags)
- Carbon Tax Credits
- Federal Tax Credits ?





## **Key Site Advantages**

- Transmission / Distribution System Access
- Natural Gas Pipeline Accessibility
- Labor Sources
- Truck & Rail Service
- Multiple Fuel Source Options
- Multiple By-Product Markets
- Market Basis for Electricity
- Black Start Capability





## **Key Site Advantages**

- Transmission / Distribution System Access
- Natural Gas Pipeline Accessibility
- Labor Sources
- Truck & Rail Service
- Multiple Fuel Source Options
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# Preliminary Baja California Project Financial Estimates

### 3 March 2005

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc.





# Plant Cash Flow Analysis Model Ver 5.5 1-30 Year Model (1 Mar 05)

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc. D

| TriEnCon Services           |                      |                    |                        |                   |             |              |                |               |                  |                   |                |           |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Construction Revenue Stream |                      | Fuel B             | (pense                 | Unit Chara        | acteristics | 1            |                | Maintenance   | and Availability | V                 | 1              |           |
| 1201                        | All Other            |                    |                        |                   |             |              | Plarmed        | Planned       | Maint.           | Forced            | Unavailable    |           |
| Plant Cost                  | Sources              | Energy             | Fuel                   | <b>Efficiency</b> | Unit Size   | Auxilliaries | Cap Fac        | Overhaul      | Outage           | Outage            | Hours          |           |
| <b>A</b>                    |                      | <b>A</b>           | •                      | <b>A</b>          | <b>A</b>    | <b>A</b>     | <b>A</b>       | •             | <b>A</b>         | <b>A</b>          | 504            | Plarmed   |
| <b>—</b>                    |                      | -                  |                        | ▼                 | ▼           | ▼            | <b>—</b>       | _             | _                | ▼                 | 438.0          | Unplarmed |
|                             |                      | <u> </u>           | <b>T</b>               | 10 × 10           |             |              |                |               |                  |                   | 942.0          | Total     |
| Basis                       |                      | Mkt Price          | Fuel Price             | Heat Rate         | Gross       | Aux          | %              | 5.75%         | %                | %                 | %              | ,         |
| 1400                        | \$34.03              | \$60.00            | \$0.00                 | 6,200             | 50          | 8            | 85.00%         | 21            | 2.50%            | 2.50%             | 89.25%         | Maximum   |
| \$AKW                       | \$/Mwh               | \$/Mwh             | \$/mmBtu               | Btu/Kwh           | Mw          | Mw           | Output         | Days          | Rate             | Rate              | Output         | Available |
|                             | Financing            | 1                  |                        |                   |             |              | Fixed and Var  | iable Expense |                  |                   |                |           |
| Debt Ratio                  | ht Rate              | Term               | Net Mwh                | Persornel         | Var. 0&M    | Services     | Insurance      | Permits       | Consum           | Prop Taxes        | A&G_           | QSE       |
| -                           | •                    | -                  | Production             | -                 | <b>A</b>    | <b>A</b>     | -              | •             | -                | -                 | -              | _         |
| -                           | -                    | ₩                  | 312,732                | -                 | -           | -            | -              | -             | _                | -                 | ₩              | <b>-</b>  |
|                             |                      |                    |                        |                   |             |              |                |               |                  |                   |                |           |
| %                           | %                    | Years              |                        | Staff             | \$/Mwh      | % of Maint.  | \$/1000        | \$1000//r     | \$/Mwh           | \$/100            | \$/Mwh         | \$Mwh     |
| 80.00%                      | 6.00%                | 20                 | Gross Fuel             | 35                | \$325       | 48.10%       | \$2.45         | \$25.00       | \$1.00           | \$0.00            | \$0.40         | \$0.00    |
|                             | Desired Cod          |                    | Cost \$                | 4.050.000         | 4.040.070   | 488,878      | 171,500        | 05.000        | 040.700          | 0                 | 405.000        | 0         |
| E-4 C4                      | Project Cost         | D. H               | 2,886,047              | 1,050,000         | 1,016,379   |              | 171,500        | 25,000        | 312,732          | 0                 | 125,093        |           |
| Est. Cost<br>70,000,000     | Equity<br>14,000,000 | Debt<br>56,000,000 | Royalties<br>3,000,000 | 30,000            | << Loaded W | ages         |                | Eved and V    | Sciable Even     | se Summary (An    | or of Auscome  | 1         |
| 70,000,000                  | 14,000,000           | 30,000,000         | 4                      | كالكا             |             |              | Total          | Fixed and Va  |                  |                   | Operating Exp  | •         |
| Equity Ca                   | ch Boy               | Estimated          |                        | rice Calculatio   | ~           | 1            | 10.4           | \$10.20       | ]\$Mwh           | (lessfuel)        | <del></del>    | Million   |
| Total                       | BITHOW               | Tax Rate           | Nat. Gas               | Gas Adder         | J .         | 1            |                | <b>\$1020</b> | 14cm.m.i         | (163106)          | 40.10          | ,         |
|                             | Million              | 35.00%             |                        | 12000             |             | 1            | Fuel Expens    | e Tot         | al Operating (   | Cost              | Principal      |           |
| NPV                         | in inciri            | 000018             |                        | •                 |             |              |                | \$Mwh         |                  | \$/Mwh            | \$8.95         | \$Mwh     |
|                             | Million              | _                  | -                      | ▼                 | Ballanding  |              | 40.20          | 14            | 410.00           | 4                 | 40.00          | ,4        |
| B/C Ratio                   | Disont, Rate         | -                  | Gas Price              | Adder             | Energy      |              | ·<br>Interest* |               | Royalty Fees     | Т                 | otal Est Bus-B | ar I      |
| 21.71                       | 4 F                  | 1 No. 190          | \$5.75                 | \$0.35            | \$51.85     | 1            |                | \$Mwh         |                  | \$7Mwh            |                | \$Mwh     |
|                             | 4.00%                |                    | \$/mmBtu               | \$/mmBtu          | \$/Mwh      | 1            | 10.00          |               | 4                | •                 | 4              | ,,        |
| Project                     | Value                | 1 2                |                        | W.                |             | ,            |                |               | Fuel C           | onsumption        |                |           |
| NPV                         |                      |                    | Off                    | Planned           | Trainsets   | ]            |                | Fuel Quality  | Heat Rate        |                   | (per Op Day)   |           |
|                             | Million              |                    | Round Trips            | Cycle             |             | ]            | -              | 15996         | 6,200            | 72,151            | 221.49         | 923       |
| IRR                         | Ave ROE              |                    | 0.00                   | 11                | 0.00        | ]            | _              | Btu/Lbm       | Btu/Kwh          | Tors//r           | Tons/Day       | Tons/Hr   |
| 111.25%                     | 131,02%              |                    | per Month              | Days              | Trainsets   |              |                | 8500          |                  | 6644.77           |                |           |
| CFROI                       |                      | 1                  |                        | <u> </u>          |             | J            |                |               | 30 (             | Day Inventory (To | ons)           |           |
| 314.10%                     |                      |                    |                        |                   |             |              |                |               |                  |                   |                |           |



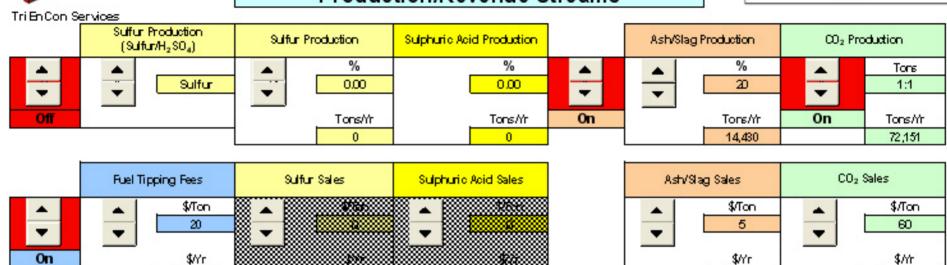
1,443,023

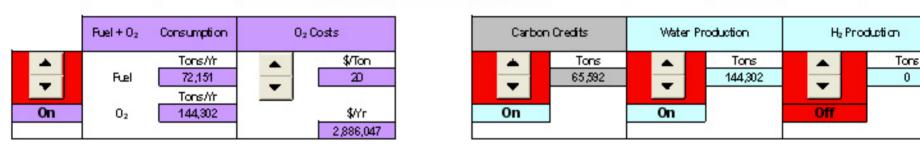
# Alternative/By-Product Production/Revenue Streams

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc.

\$4,329,070

\$72,151









| (All Value : Approximate) |   |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                |   |          |   |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---|----------|---|
|                           | Project Cash Flow Analysis (Years 1-10) |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                | Confidential and Proprietary Material<br>Not For Distribution Without Permission of<br>TriEirCon Services, Inc. |          |   |
|                           |   |                   | (All valu         | es x \$ 1000 dolla | rı)(200 4 dolları)           |                 |                |   |          |   |
| Ye ar                     | 1                                       | 2                 | 3                 | 4                  | 5                            | 6               | 7              | 8   | 9        | 10                                      |
| Electricity Revenue(s)    | \$29,406                                | \$29,700          | \$29,997          | \$30,297           | \$30,600                     | \$30,906        | \$31,215       | \$31,527  | \$31,843 | \$32,161                                |
| Licensing Agreement       | 3,000                                   | 3,000             | 3,000             | 3,000              | 3,000                        | 3,000           | 3,000          | 3,000   | 3,000    | 3,000                                   |
| Operating Costs           |   | (1% Escalation of | f⊟ec tricity Mark | et Prices)         | (E icala <b>t</b> on - Labor | 1.5%, Ruel co∎t | 1/2%, Consumab |   |          |   |
| Fuel                      | 2,886                                   | 2,900             | 2,915             | 2,930              | 2,944                        | 2,959           | 2,974          |   | 3,004    | 3,019                                   |
| Fixed & Variable 0 & M    | 2,852                                   | 2,895             | 2,938             | 2,982              | 3,027                        | 3,072           | 3,118          | 3,165   | 3,213    | 3,261                                   |
| Property Taxes            | 0                                       | 0                 | 0                 | 0                  | 0                            | 0               | 0              | 0   | 0        | 0                                       |
| Waste Disposal            | 25                                      | 25                | 25                | 25                 | 25                           | 25              | 25             | 25  | 25       | 25                                      |
| Consumables & Water       | 313                                     | 316               | 319               | 322                | 325                          | 329             | 332            | 335   | 339      | 342                                     |
| Depreciation              | 3,500                                   | 3,500             | 3,500             | 3,500              | 3,500                        | 3,500           | 3,500          | 3,500   | 3,500    | 3,500                                   |
| EBIT                      | \$16,831                                | \$17,064          | \$17,300          | \$17,538           | \$17,779                     | \$18,021        | \$18,266       | \$18,513  | \$18,763 | \$19,015                                |
| Interest Expense          | 3,360                                   | 3269              | 3,172             | 3,069              | 2,960                        | 2,845           | 2,723          | 2,593   | 2,456    | 2,310                                   |
| EBT                       | \$13,471                                | \$13,796          | \$14,128          | \$14,469           | \$14,818                     | \$15,176        | \$15,543       | \$15,920  | \$16,307 | \$16,704                                |
| 35.00%                    | 410,411                                 | 410,100           | 414,120           | 414400             | 414010                       | 410,110         | 410,040        | 410,020   | 410,001  | 410,104                                 |
| Book Income Taxes         | 4,715                                   | 4,828             | 4,945             | 5,064              | 5,186                        | 5,312           | 5,440          | 5,572   | 5,707    | 5,847                                   |
| Net Income                | \$8,756                                 | \$8,967           | \$9,183           | \$9,405            | \$9,632                      | \$9,865         | \$10,103       | \$10,348  | \$10,600 | \$10,858                                |
|                           |   |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                |   | ,        | , , , ,                                 |
| Cash Flow                 |   |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                |   |          |   |
| Net Income                | 8,756                                   | 8,967             | 9,183             | 9,405              | 9,632                        | 9,865           | 10,103         | 10,348  | 10,600   | 10,858                                  |
| Depreciation              | 3,500                                   | 3,500             | 3,500             | 3,500              | 3,500                        | 3,500           | 3,500          | 3,500   | 3,500    | 3,500                                   |
| Book Taxes                | 4,715                                   | 4,828             | 4,945             | 5,064              | 5,186                        | 5,312           | 5,440          | 5,572   | 5,707    | 5,847                                   |
| Cash Taxes                | (5,021)                                 | (4,285)           | (4,533)           | (4,775)            | (5,012)                      | (5,241)         | (5,467)        | (5,690)   | (5,840)  | (5,979)                                 |
| Principal                 | (1,522)                                 | (1,614)           | (1,710)           | (1,813)            | (1,922)                      | (2,037)         | (2,159)        | (2,289)   | (2,426)  | (2,572)                                 |
| Equity Cash Row           | \$10,427                                | \$11,397          | \$11,385          | \$11,381           | \$11,384                     | \$11,398        | \$11,417       | \$11,441  | \$11,541 | \$11,654                                |
| BTU Tax Credit            | \$4,691                                 | \$4,691           | \$4,691           | \$4,691            | \$4,691                      | \$4,691         | \$4,691        | \$4,691   | \$4,691  | \$4,691                                 |
| Net Equity Cash Flow      | \$15,118                                | \$16,088          | \$16,076          | \$16,072           | \$16,075                     | \$16,089        | \$16,108       | \$16,132  | \$16,232 | \$16,345                                |
|                           |   |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                | E. E. S. S. S. S. S. S. S.  |          | 0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| ROE                       | 107.99%                                 | 114.92%           | 114.83%           | 114.80%            | 114.82%                      | 114.92%         | 115,06%        | 11523%  | 115.94%  | 116.75%                                 |
| 10 Year Ave ROE≫          | 11452%                                  | 20 Year Ave       | ROE≫              | 117.70%            | 30 Year Ave                  | ROE≫            | 131,02%        |   |          |   |
|                           |   |                   | 528-548G          |                    |                              | Nacobio ii      |                |   |          |   |
| Taxable Income            |   |                   |                   |                    |                              |                 |                |   |          |   |
| EBT                       | 13,471                                  | 13,796            | 14,128            | 14,469             | 14,818                       | 15,176          | 15,543         | 15,920  |          | 16,704                                  |
| Book Depreciation         | 3,500                                   | 3,500             | 3,500             | 3,500              | 3,500                        | 3,500           | 3,500          | 3,500   |          | 3,500                                   |
| Tax Depreciation          | 2,625                                   | 5,054             | 4,676             | 4,326              | 3,997                        | 3,703           | 3,423          | 3,164   | 3,122    | 3,122                                   |
| Total                     | 14,346                                  | 12,242            | 12,952            | 13,643             | 14,321                       | 14,973          | 15,620         | 16,256  | 16,685   | 17,082                                  |
| Cash Taxes                | 5,021                                   | 4285              | 4,533             | 4,775              | 5,012                        | 5,241           | 5,467          | 5,690   | 5,840    | 5,979                                   |
| MACRS(20 Yr)              | 3.75%                                   | 7.22%             | 6.68%             | 6.18%              | 5.71%                        | 529%            | 4.89%          | 4.52%   | 4.46%    | 4.46%                                   |



#### Operational Cost Assumptions Summary

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc.



#### Availability and Net Capacity

| 50     | Unit Capacity (Mw)          |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| 8      | Unit Auxiliary Loads (Mw)   |
| 89.25% | Planned Unit Availability % |

#### Royalty /License

3.00 \$ millions/yr

#### Variable Operating Costs

| variable ope | adding Costs                            |
|--------------|---|
| \$1.02       | Major Maintenance Expenses (\$ million) |
| \$0.25       | Water Use (\$/MWh)                      |
| \$0.25       | Water Disposal (\$/MWh)                 |
| \$0.25       | Chemicals (\$/MWh)                      |
| \$1.73       | Ash Disposal (\$/Ton)                   |
| \$0.25       | Other Variable O&M(\$/MWh)              |
| \$1.00       | Consumables (\$/Mwh)                    |
| \$25.00      | Ash Disposal (\$/Mwh)                   |
| \$0.03       | Cooling Tower Variable O&M(\$/MWh)      |
| \$0.00       | QSE Scheduling Fees (\$VMWh)            |

#### **Fuel Costs**

| \$0.00 | Fuel (\$/mmBtu)       |
|--------|-----------------------|
| \$923  | Oxygen Costs (\$/MWh) |

#### Base Other O&M

|           | Recurring and Specific Maintenance (\$) |
|-----------|---|
| \$488,878 | Generator Services (\$)                 |
| 45,000    | Transmission Line Maintenance (\$)      |

#### Debt Service

| \$15.61 | Capital & Interest (\$/MWh)      |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| \$4.88  | Capital & Interest (\$ millions) |

#### Efficiency/Heat Rate

| 6,200 | Unit Heat Rate (Btu/KWh)         |
|-------|----------------------------------|
| 19/6  | Annual Performance Degradation % |

#### Fixed Operating Costs

| ung costs                                       |
|---|
| Plant Staff                                     |
| Average Salary & Benefits                       |
| Labor (\$)                                      |
| Routine Materials, Services, & Maintenance (\$) |
| Water and Sewer Fixed Charges (\$)              |
| Environmental (\$)                              |
| Fixed Fuel Supply and Transmission Charges (\$) |
| Plant G&A (\$)                                  |
| Insurance (\$)                                  |
| Annual Property Tax(\$)                         |
| Corporate Overhead (\$)                         |
| Cooling Tower Fixed O&M(\$)                     |
|   |

#### Plant General & Administrative Expenses

|        | to the contract of the contrac |
|--------|--|
| \$0.40 | Corporate G&A Allocation \$/MWh)   |
| \$0.55 | Insurance (\$/MWh)   |
| \$0.00 | Annual Property Tax(\$/MWh)  |
| \$0.08 | Environmental (excluding allowances) (\$/MWh)  |

#### Fuel Inventory

| \$0     | Fuel Inventory (\$)          |
|---------|------------------------------|
| 6644.77 | 30 Day Fuel Inventory (Tons) |
| \$0.00  | Fuel Cost(\$/mmBtu)          |

#### **Gross Operationing Costs**

\$13,957,964



#### Operational By-Product Assumptions Summary

Confidential and Proprietary Material Not For Distribution Without Permission of TriEnCon Services, Inc.



#### Availability and Net Capacity

| 50     | Unit Capacity (Mv)          |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| 8      | Unit Auxiliary Loads (Mw)   |
| 89.25% | Planned Unit Availability % |

#### Efficiency/Heat Rate

| 6,200 | Unit Heat Rate (Btu/KWh)         |
|-------|----------------------------------|
| 19/6  | Annual Performance Degradation % |

#### CO<sub>2</sub> Production

| 72,151  | Tons/Yr              |
|---------|----------------------|
| \$80.00 | Value (\$/Ton)       |
| \$4.33  | Revenue (\$ Millions |

#### Ash/Slag Production

| 14,430   | Tons/Yr        |
|----------|----------------|
| \$5.00   | Value (\$/Ton) |
| \$72,151 | Revenue (\$)   |

#### Suffur Production

| 0      | Tons/Yr        |
|--------|----------------|
| \$0.00 | Value (\$/Ton) |
| \$0    | Revenue (\$)   |

#### Sulphuric Acid Production

| 0      | Tons/Yr        |
|--------|----------------|
| \$0.00 | Value (\$/Ton) |
| \$0    | Revenue (\$)   |

#### **Fuel Tipping Fees**

| 72,151      | Tons/Yr        |
|-------------|----------------|
| \$20.00     | Value (\$/Ton) |
| \$1,443,023 | Revenue (\$)   |

#### Water Production

| 144,302 | Tons/Yr              |
|---------|----------------------|
| \$2.00  | Value (\$/Ton)       |
| \$0.29  | Revenue (\$ million) |

#### Hydrogen Production

| 0 Tons/Yr                |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| \$640.00 Value (\$/Ton)  |   |
| 0.00 Revenue (\$ million | ı |

#### **Electricity Production**

| Licouroity | . roudouom           |
|------------|----------------------|
| 312,732    | MWh's/Yr             |
| \$60.00    | \$ <i>/</i> MWh      |
| \$18.76    | Revenue (\$ million) |

#### Capacity Payments

| \$0.00 | \$ÆW- Yr     |
|--------|--------------|
| 50000  | Kwinstalled  |
| 90     | Revenue (\$) |

## Location-Based

| Marginal Pricing |              |
|------------------|--------------|
|                  | \$/MWh       |
| 312,732          | MWNs         |
| \$0              | Revenue (\$) |

#### Green Energy Credits

| 9. 99 2     | g, c.c       |
|-------------|--------------|
| \$14.00     | \$/MWh       |
| 312,732     | MWHs         |
| \$4,378,248 | Revenue (\$) |

#### Carbon Tax Credits

| Carbon rax creates |                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| \$2.00             | \$/Metric Ton               |
| 65592              | Metric Tons CO <sub>2</sub> |
| \$131,184          | Revenue (\$)                |

Gross Operational & By-Product Revenue Streams

\$29,406,201